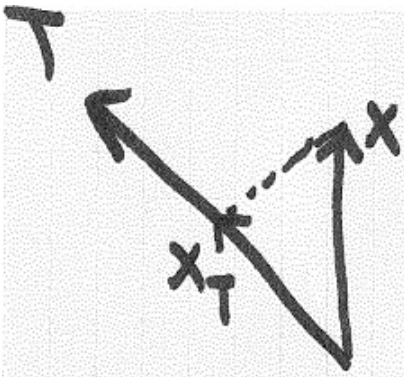


$$k=3$$

$$n=1$$

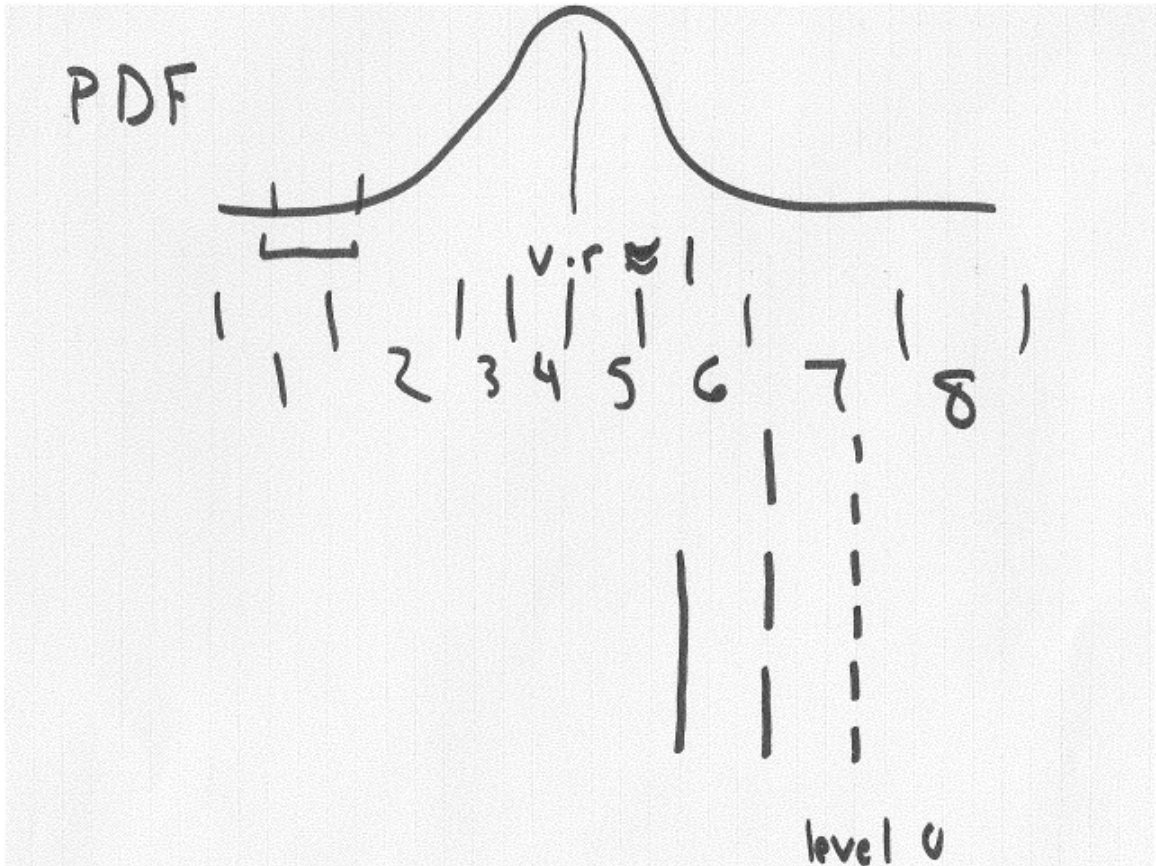
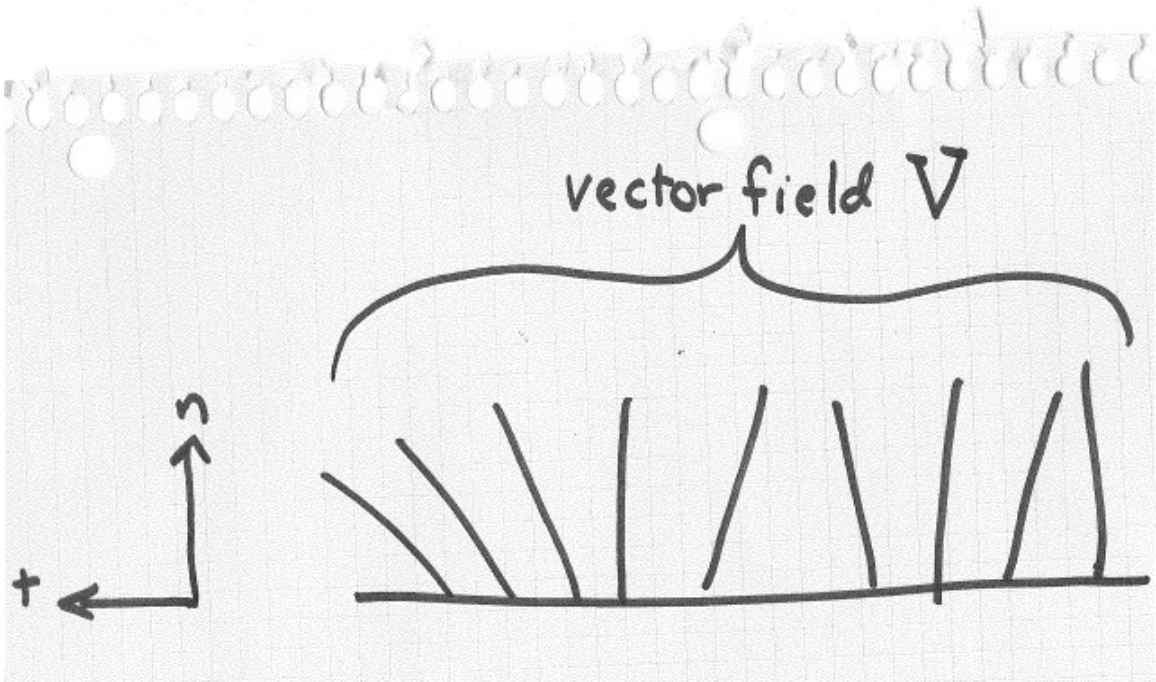
$$c = k - n = 3 - 1 = \underline{2}$$

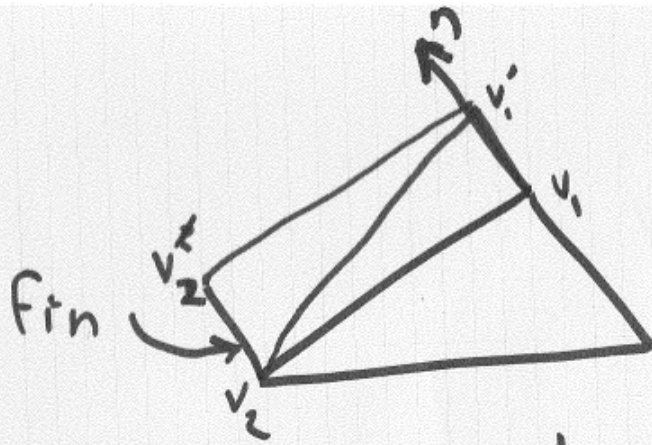


$$x_T = \alpha T$$

$$x \cdot T$$

$$x_T = (x \cdot T) T$$





$$v' = v + \alpha n$$

